



Coimisiún na Scrúduithe Stáit
State Examinations Commission

Leaving Certificate Examination 2022
Politics and Society
Ordinary Level

Tuesday 28 June Morning 9:30 - 12:00

350 marks

Examination Number

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Day and Month of Birth

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For example, 3rd February
is entered as 0302

Centre Stamp

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Instructions

There are three sections in this examination paper. Answer **all** sections.

Section A	Short Answer Questions Answer ten out of 20 questions	100 marks
Section B	Data-based Questions Answer all questions	150 marks
Section C	Discursive Essays Answer two questions	100 marks

Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet. You may lose marks if you do not do so. You are not required to use all of the space provided.

Additional pages are provided if needed. Label any extra work clearly with the question number and part.

This examination booklet will be scanned and your work will be presented to an examiner on screen. Anything that you write outside of the answer areas may not be seen by the examiner.

You may only use blue or black pen when writing your answers. Do not use pencil.

Section A

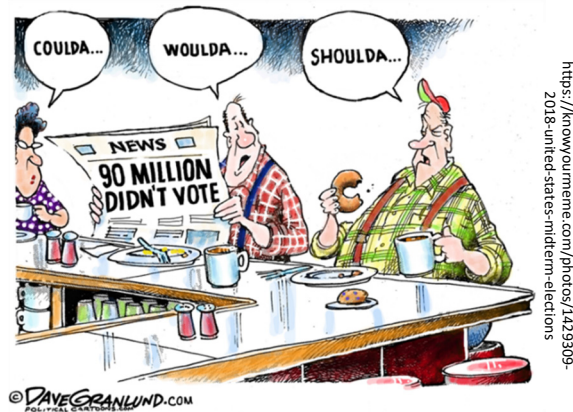
Short Answer Questions

100 marks

Answer **ten** of the following items: **(a), (b), (c)**... Answer in the spaces provided.

(a) Describe **one** example of how social class affects a person's life chances.

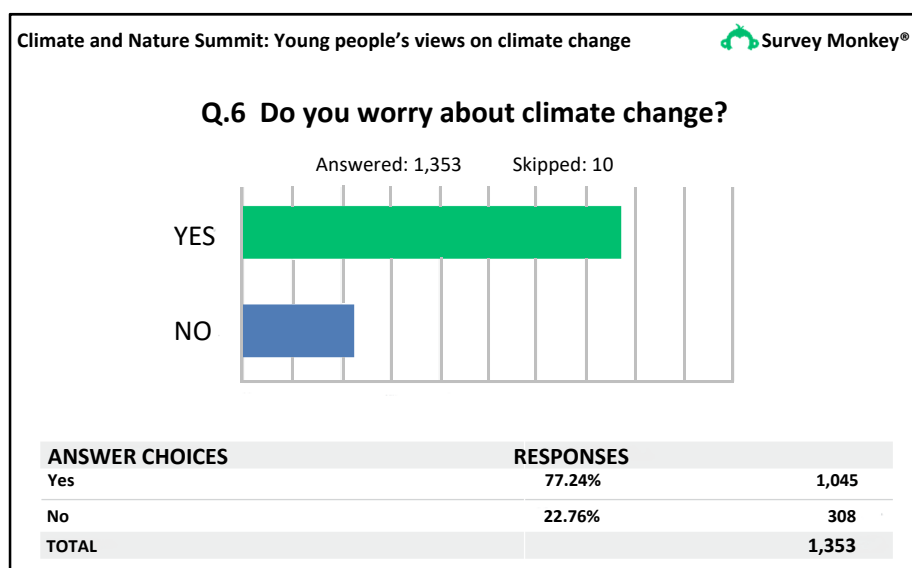
(b) Is it important to vote in an election? Give a reason for your answer.



Yes ☐ No ☐

(c) Explain the role of the President of Ireland.

(d) Study the chart below and answer the following questions.



<https://www.climateandnaturesummit.com/>

(i) Comment on the result of the question asked in this opinion poll.

(ii) Survey Monkey is a web based survey platform. Give **one** reason why you think this methodology was chosen for the survey.

(iii) Is there a value to opinion polls? Give a reason for your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(e) Name **five** of the nine grounds of equality in Ireland.

1
2
3
4
5

(f) Briefly explain your understanding of sustainable development.



www.forbes.com/sites/deloitte/2019/10/15/protecting-our-future-moving-from-talk-to-action-on-the-sustainable-development-goals/?sh=4b36d9a66736

(g) Is it important for a school to have a student council? Explain your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(h) How does homelessness negatively affect some of the rights of young people as set out in the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC)?

- (i) Is the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC) important? Give a reason for your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

- (j) Briefly explain Martha Nussbaum's capabilities approach.

(k)



Is it important that the world unites to tackle climate change? Give a reason for your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

<https://ukcop26.org/>

- (l) Give **two** pieces of information about the work of a T.D. (Teachta Dála).

First piece:
Second piece:

(m) Briefly describe **one** cause of underdevelopment.

(n) Describe **one** strategy used by **one** of the people below or any **one** individual of your choice who made a positive impact on their society.



Nelson Mandela



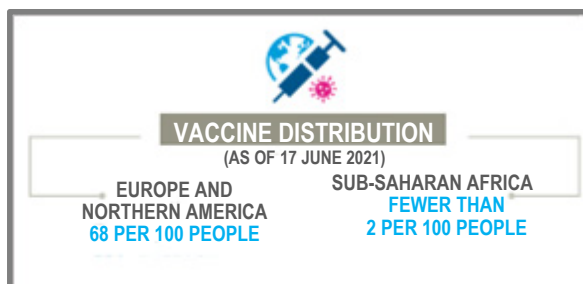
Mahatma Gandhi

Name of the individual:
Strategy:

www.dkfindout.com/uk/history/nelson-mandela-and-apartheid

www.kissclipart.com/mahatma-gandhi-indian-independence-movement-my-lif-v5fanu/download-clipart.html

(o) Using the image below what conclusion could you draw about inequality in the world today?



<https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2021/The-Sustainable-Development-Goals-Report-2021.pdf>

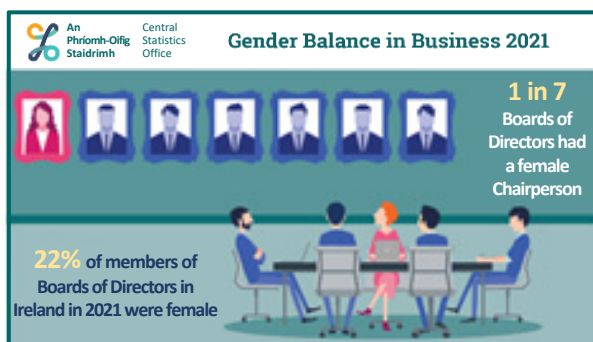
(p) Explain what is meant by 'bias' in the media.

	Hello, welcome to the news where I say it as I see it 

<https://baylirlariat.com/2016/10/25/the-danger-of-biased-media/>

(q) Describe how the participation of young people in decision-making processes can be made more meaningful.

(r) Given the statistics below, are gender quotas the solution to increase female representation in the world of business? Give a reason for your answer.



www.cso.ie/en/releasesandpublications/er/gbb/genderbalanceinbusinesssurvey2021/infographic/

Yes ☐ No ☐

(s) Can universal human rights exist in a culturally diverse world? Give a reason for your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

(t) Describe **two** ways that Ireland benefits from being a member of the European Union.

First way:
Second way:

Document A: Migrant Rights Centre Ireland (MRCI) 'Live Here, Work Here, Belong Here' Survey Findings

Live here, work here, belong here

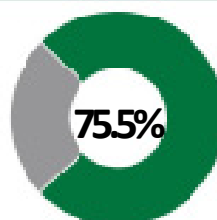
A survey of over 1,000 undocumented people (people without legal papers) in Ireland



MRCI
MIGRANT RIGHTS
CENTRE IRELAND

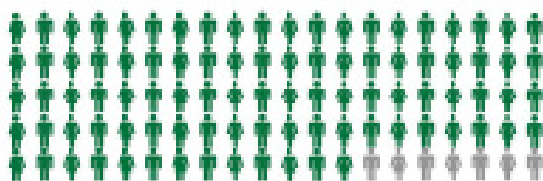


1. Here a long time



75.5% have been here for 5 years or more

2. Working



93% of undocumented people are working to support themselves and their families

3. Age

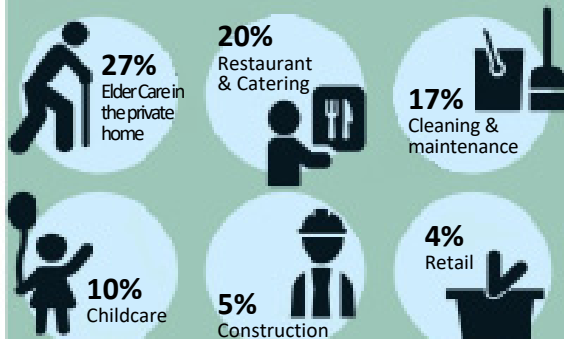


70% aged between 24 & 44

Will live and work in Ireland for many years

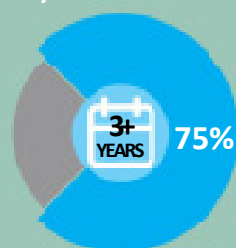
Experience

4. Working in vital sectors

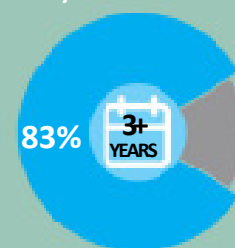


5. Consistent workers

In the same job 3 years or more

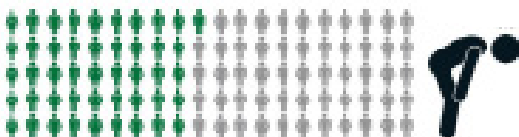


In the same sector 3 years or more



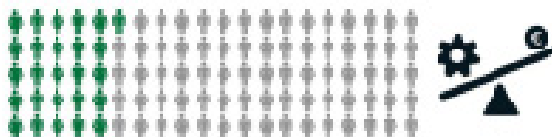
Exploitation

6. Long hours



46% working more than 40 hours per week

7. Low pay

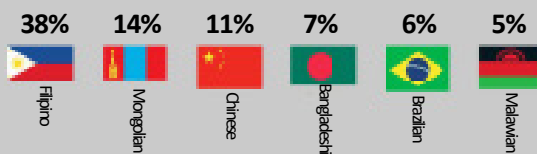


26% don't even receive the minimum wage

Gender



Nationality



Source: www.mrci.ie/app/uploads/2020/10/Info-Both-Pages_high-res-1.png - Adapted

Document B: Newspaper article: *Undocumented in Ireland fear being excluded from imminent regularisation scheme*, Cormac Fitzgerald, The Journal, September 2021, (Adapted).

Early 2021, Justice Minister Helen McEntee announced a special scheme for undocumented migrants. When signed off by Cabinet, this scheme would allow them to legally work in the country, and provide a pathway to Irish citizenship. The announcement was welcomed by thousands of undocumented people in Ireland. But for Liz, and many others, the news wasn't good.

Liz first arrived in Ireland from Botswana as a student in 2011. She started a degree in Business at a private college in Dublin, and worked part-time to support herself. She completed her degree and was granted a one-year graduate visa. Liz was unable to find work in her field, but continued to work providing daily care to an elderly woman.

She describes what life as an undocumented migrant is like: "I live in fear. I can't raise a complaint at work when I'm not happy because I feel they might pull out my file and then stop me from working," she says. "I have no freedom of movement. I can't leave the country to attend family gatherings like funerals and weddings. My mother passed away just when my legal status expired and I couldn't go to the funeral because I wouldn't be allowed back in the country."

Under the new scheme, only people who have not had legal status for **at least four years – or three years if they have children here** – will be able to apply. This would mean that Liz despite living and working here for 10 years but has only been undocumented for two of those – would not be able to apply.

Undocumented migrants in Ireland

There are many different reasons a person becomes undocumented in Ireland. Some arrive on tourist visas and overstay to work, others may come as students on temporary work permits and illegally remain in the country after their permission has run out; others could be victims of human trafficking. A Department of Justice spokesperson says that there is no official data on the number of undocumented people in the State as "such people tend to avoid official notice". The Migrant Rights Centre of Ireland (MRCI) estimates the figure to be between 15,000 and 20,000.

Irene Jagoba: A campaigner for *Justice for the Undocumented*, originally from the Philippines, came to Ireland first in 2008 on a tourist visa. She had two young sons at the time, and left her home country as she was unable to find work to support them. She began to work as a childminder in Ireland, and hasn't returned to the Philippines in over 13 years.

Unlike Liz, Irene will be able to apply to the scheme "For me, the scheme is life changing. It means I would be able to see my children, then come back to Ireland and work and live a normal life without fear and restrictions," she says. "I could continue to contribute to the economy, society and the community; I could be in employment and pay tax."

"The fear of deportation is always there," she says. That's the daily challenge in an undocumented [person's] life. Irene describes a life where she avoids visits to the doctor when she is sick.

Source: <https://www.thejournal.ie/undocumented-in-ireland-campaign-5557263-Sep2021/adapted>

Question 2

(50 marks)

- (a) According to Document A, what percentage of undocumented migrants are living in Ireland more than 5 years?

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- (b) According to Document A, what **two** sectors do the largest percentage (%) of undocumented migrants work in?

- (c) According to Document B, why is this scheme good news for some but not for others?

- (d) According to Document B, name **three** ways in which people can become undocumented in Ireland.

- (e) Using the information in both documents what would you conclude about the working conditions of undocumented migrants in Ireland?

Question 3**(50 marks)**

- (a)** Comment on the presentation of data in Document A.

- (b)** Describe **one** strength of surveys as a research method.

- (c)** Describe **one** limitation of surveys as a research method.

- (d)** Is Document B a reliable source of data? Explain your answer.

Yes ☐ No ☐

- (e)** Choose **one** key piece of data from Document A and describe how it links to the information presented in Document B.

Question 4**(50 marks)**

- (a)** Describe a citizenship project you could undertake, based on organising an event to raise awareness about the plight of undocumented migrants in Ireland.

- (b)** Comment on the sectors in which the largest percentage of undocumented migrants work in.

- (c)** Why do undocumented people 'tend to avoid official notice'?

- (d)** Does the evidence in both documents about the condition of undocumented people suggest that this is a human rights issue? Give a reason for your answer.

Answer any **two** from questions 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 and 10. Answer in the spaces provided.

Question 5

50 marks

Discuss the dangers of online misinformation/fake news and what can be done to address this issue in a democratic society.

You may use the infographic and headings below to support your answer. You may also refer to a relevant key thinker you have studied.



www.gering.org/departments-services/library/how-spot-fake-news

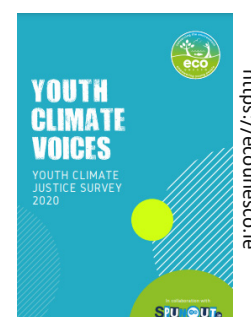
Question 6

50 marks

Consider the role of young people in combating climate change.

You may use the following online survey questions asked as part of the 'Youth Climate Justice Challenge', by ECO-UNESCO in collaboration with SpunOut.ie to support your answer.

- What encourages young people to get involved in climate action?
- What actions are young people taking?
- What are the barriers young people face when taking action on climate issues?
- What are the solutions needed in order to empower young people?



Question 7

50 marks

Using the infographic below discuss issues of inequality in the world today and suggest what can be done to address these issues.

You may also refer to a key thinker you have studied.



<https://spark.adobe.com/page/XBcrhKn6snyky/>

Question 8

50 marks

What are the advantages and disadvantages of a democratic government?

You may use the following words in your essay:



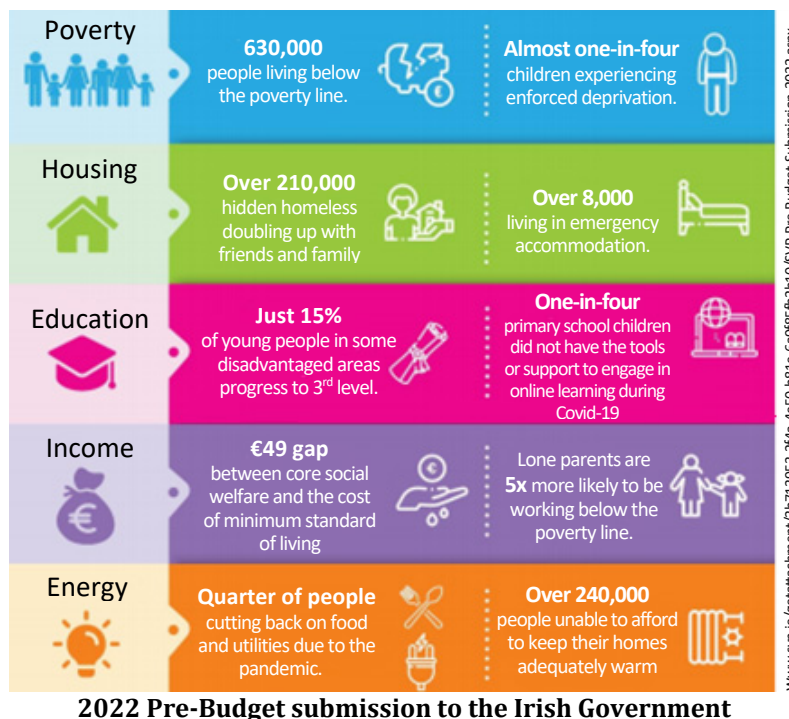
<https://pixabay.com/illustrations/weigh-up-plus-minus-libra-2856321/>

- Elections/voting
- Representatives/representation
- Power
- Majority/minority
- Laws/decision-making
- Referendum
- Political parties
- Human rights/civil liberties
- Hobbes and Locke
- Coalition.

Question 9

50 marks

What does the data below from St Vincent de Paul tell us about the social contract in Ireland?



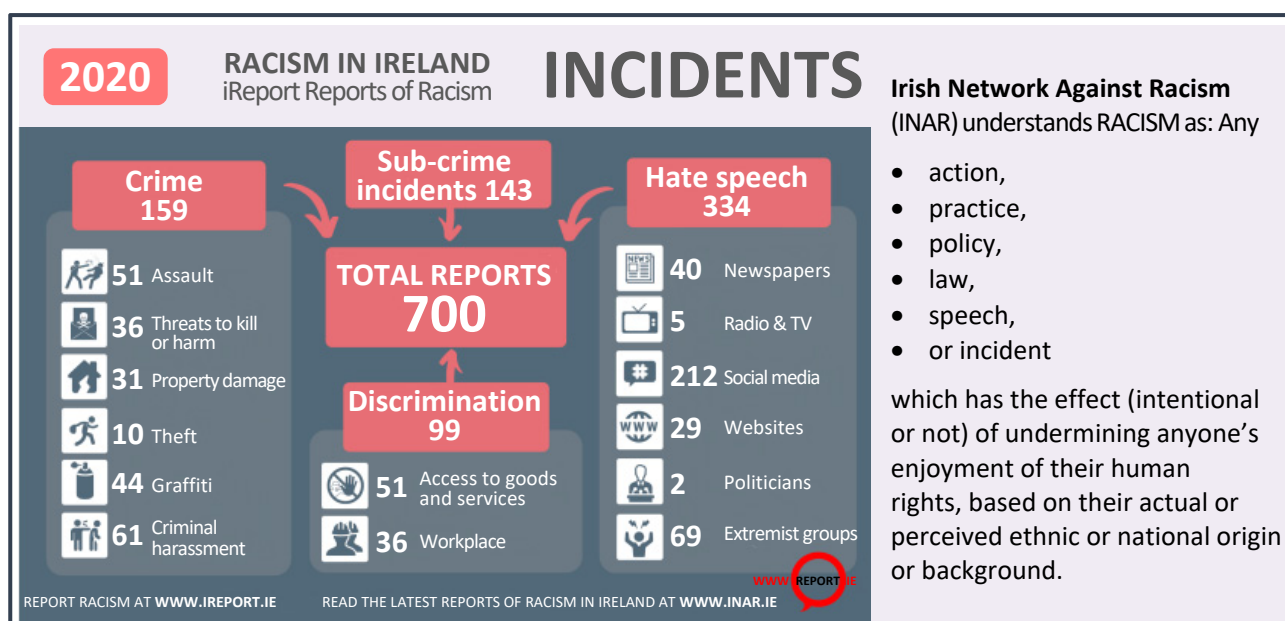
Question 10

50 marks

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights states that 'All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights'.

Discuss the issue of racism in society today.

You may use the infographic below to support your answer.



www.inar.ie - Adapted

Section C – Answer to Question ____

Optional space to help you prepare your answer.

[illegible]

Section C – Answer to Question ____

Optional space to help you prepare your answer.

[illegible]

Optional space to help you prepare your answer.

[illegible]

Optional additional page.

Indicate clearly the number and part of the question(s) you are answering.

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Politics and Society

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